

# 成人高考《英语（高起点）》

## 考前押题卷（一）

一、语音知识：共 5 小题；每题 2 分，满分 10 分。在下列每组单词中，有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同。找出这个词。

1. 在下列每组单词中，有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同。找出这个词。

A、November

B、monkey

C、nobody

D、notice

正确答案：

B

答案解析：

ACD 三项划线部分读音为[əʊ]，B 项划线部分读音为[ʌ]。

2.

在下列每组单词中，有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同。找出这个词。

A、peasant

B、weather

C、leave

D、bread

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

ABD 三项划线部分读音为[e]，C 项划线部分读音为[i:]。

3.

在下列每组单词中，有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同。找出这个词。

A、that

B、apple

C、back

D、afternoon

正确答案：

D

答案解析：

ABC 三项划线部分读音为[æ]，D 项划线部分读音为[ɑ:]。

4.

在下列每组单词中，有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同。找出这个词。

A、window

B、show

- C、now
- D、yellow

正确答案:

C

答案解析:

ABD 三项划线部分读音为[əʊ], C 项划线部分读音为[aʊ]。

5.

在下列每组单词中, 有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同。找出这个词。

- A、city
- B、piece
- C、cent
- D、social

正确答案:

D

答案解析:

ABC 三项划线部分读音为[s], D 项划线部分读音为[ʃ]。

二、词汇与语法知识: 共 15 小题;每题 2 分, 满分 30 分。从每小题的四个选项中, 选出最佳的一项。

1. \_\_\_\_\_ uncle is an engineer.

- A、Tom's and Joan's
- B、Tom's and Joan
- C、Tom and Joan's
- D、Tom and Joan

正确答案:

C

答案解析:

考查名词所有格。句意: 汤姆和琼的叔叔是一位工程师。Tom's and Joan's 表示两者各自的, Tom and Joan's 表示两者共有的, 根据后文的 is 可知, 表示的是单数, 应是两者共有的。故选 C 项。

2.The children have painted since \_\_\_\_\_ could first pick up a brush.

- A、they
- B、them
- C、their
- D、themselves

正确答案:

A

答案解析:

考查代词。句意: 孩子们从第一次拿起画笔就开始画画了。A. they 他们, 主格; B. them 他们, 宾格, 作宾语; C. their 他们的, 形容词性物主代词; D. themselves 他们自己, 反身代词。作从句主语, 指代主句的 The children, 应用代词 they。故选 A。

3.About 12, 000 people took part in the 2023 Suqian Marath April 2.

- A、at

B、on

C、in

D、to

正确答案：

B

答案解析：

考查介词辨析。句意：4月2日，约12000人参加了2023宿迁马拉松比赛。A. at 在（某时间或时刻）；B. on 在（某一天）；C. in（某段时间）内；D. to 向，朝，往，对着（某方向或某处）。April 2 表示具体的一天，前面用时间介词 on。故选 B 项。

4.The dress is really beautiful, \_\_\_\_\_ it is too small for me.

A、or

B、but

C、so

D、and

正确答案：

B

答案解析：

考查连词。句意：这件衣服很漂亮，但是对我来说太小了。前文“The dress is really beautiful”和后文“it is too small for me”构成转折关系，所以此处应用转折词 but。故选 B。

5.—How is your sister?

—She feels \_\_\_\_\_ than before.

A、well

B、more better

C、much better

D、more good

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

考查比较级和副词。句意：——你姐姐今天怎么样？——她感觉比之前好多了。A. well 健康的，顺利地，形容词和副词；B. more better 错误表达，more 不可以修饰比较级 better；C. much better 好多了，much 修饰比较级 better；D. more good 错误表达，good 的比较级是 better。由 than before 可知，此处与之前的对比，应用比较级 better，用 much 修饰比较级。故选 C。

6.The weather was \_\_\_\_\_ cold to go out without a coat.

A、such

B、so

C、too

D、enough

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

考查固定短语。句意：天气太冷了，不能不穿外套就出去。A. such 如此；B. so 如此；C. too 太；D. enough

足够的。由 **cold to go out without a coat** 可知，句子表示“天气太冷了，不能不穿外套就出去”，句中用固定短语 **too...to...**，意为“太.....而不能.....”，故选 C。

7.I'm sorry you have to wait a moment, madam. I will the number for you.

- A、look up
- B、look in
- C、look on
- D、look into

正确答案：

A

答案解析：

考查动词短语辨析。句意：对不起，夫人，您得等一会儿。我帮你查一下电话号码。A. look up 查找（信息）；B. look in 往里面看；C. look on 袖手旁观；D. look into 调查（问题）。根据“the number for you”可知，look up“查找（信息）”符合题意，表示要为对方查一下电话号码。故选 A。

8.Black holes \_\_\_\_\_ not be seen directly so determining the number of them is a tough task.

- A、can
- B、should
- C、must
- D、need

正确答案：

A

答案解析：

考查情态动词。句意：黑洞不能被直接看到，所以确定它们的数量是一项艰巨的任务。A. can 能够，可以；B. should 应该；C. must 必须，一定；D. need 需要。结合句意可知，此处表示“黑洞不能被直接看到”，空处表示“能够”用 can。故选 A。

9.I \_\_\_\_\_ them that I think they are making a great mistake.

- A、told
- B、will tell
- C、am telling
- D、have been telling

正确答案：

B

答案解析：

考查时态。句意：我会告诉他们，我认为他们犯了一个很大的错误。结合语境和下文从句的时态可知，tell 这个动作还没有发生，使用一般将来时。故选 B。

10.She \_\_\_\_\_ that the glass would break while opening the window.

- A、has frightened
- B、was frightened
- C、frightened
- D、had frightened

正确答案：

B

答案解析：

考查时态。句意：她害怕打开窗户时玻璃会碎。be frightened that...“对.....事情感到害怕”。根据 that 从句中的 would break 可知，该句描述的是过去发生的情况，所以用一般过去时态。A 和 D 项的时态不对。而 C 项中的 frighten 可作动词，意为“使惊吓”，所以不符合句意。故选 B。

11.I am sorry to bother you, but my aunt Lina's birthday \_\_\_\_\_, and I want to choose a gift for her.

A、coming

B、will be coming

C、is coming

D、had came

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

考查动词时态。句意：很抱歉打扰你，但是我阿姨莉娜的生日快到了，我想给她选一份礼物。分析知，此处表达近期内即将发生的动作，应该用现在进行时代替一般将来时。故选 C 项。

12.—Our school will invite Mr. Wang us a talk on environmental protection next week.

—That's wonderful!

A、give

B、to give

C、giving

D、gave

正确答案：

B

答案解析：

考查非谓语动词。句意：——下周我们学校将邀请王先生为我们做关于环境保护的报告。——太棒了！分析句子结构，invite sb. to do sth.是固定短语，含义为“邀请某人做某事”，符合句意，其中动词不定式作宾补。故选 B。

13.— \_\_\_\_\_ is her daughter?

— The girl on the right wearing blue jeans.

A、Who

B、What

C、Which

D、Where

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

考查疑问词。句意：——哪个是她的女儿？——右边穿着蓝色牛仔裤的女孩。A. Who 谁；B. What 什么；C. Which 哪一个；D. Where 哪里。根据答句句意可知，此处询问“哪一个”是他女儿，故选 C。

14.She doesn't know \_\_\_\_\_ was wrong with the washing machine.

A、which

B、what

C、why

D、when

正确答案:

B

答案解析:

考查宾语从句。句意: 她不知道洗衣机出了什么问题。A. which 哪一个; B. what 什么; C. why 为什么; D. when 什么时候。空处引导宾语从句, 从句缺少主语, 指物, 需用连接代词 what 引导。故选 B。

15. I \_\_\_\_\_ at 6 a. m. so I can leave for school at 7 a. m.

A、get up

B、put up

C、take after

D、get on

正确答案:

A

答案解析:

考查动词短语辨析。句意: 我早上 6 点起床, 所以我可以在早上 7 点去学校。A. get up 起床; B. put up 举起, 张贴, 提出; C. take after 长得像; D. get on 上车, 进展, 相处。根据语境和后文 at 6 a. m. so I can leave for school at 7 a. m. 可知, 此处表达早上 6 点起床的含义。故选 A 项。

三、完型填空: 共 15 小题; 每题 2 分, 满分 30 分。通读下面的短文, 掌握其大意。然后, 从每小题的四个选项中选出可填入相应空白处的最佳选项。

1. In our online life, we need to use passwords frequently. We use passwords 21 email, gaming sites, social networking sites, and other shopping sites. 22, the passwords most people use are not very 23 and can easily be "broken" by others. In fact, the most commonly used passwords are so simple that it requires very 24 effort to figure them out. Can you guess 25 the most commonly used passwords are? They are: Names of baseball teams, both dates of a family 26, the year of a special sports event, the random numbers like 156468, 27 the name of a friend, pet, favorite TV star, or band.

There are programs 28 to break into people's online accounts. These programs are 29 of trying every word in the English dictionary and the dictionaries 30 many foreign languages, in their effort to break into an account. 31 can even search words backward. Some will try 32 words or words that are followed by numbers, 33 school 222. These programs can test millions of passwords in a few minutes. So, you are advised to be careful about 34 passwords so that they will be hard to break. You are also advised not to make them 35 hard to remember. Meanwhile, you need to change them once in a while.

1-1.

21.

A、to

B、with

C、by

D、for

正确答案:

D

答案解析：

空格处的句子所要表达的意思是“将密码用于邮箱、游戏网站等”，use.....for 意为“用于”。故本题选 D。

1-2.

22.

A、However

B、Therefore

C、Moreover

D、Besides

正确答案：

A

答案解析：

前一句讲到人们将密码用于很多地方，后面讲到密码很容易被他人破解，前后为转折关系。故本题选 A。

1-3.

23.

A、natural

B、safe

C、strange

D、clear

正确答案：

B

答案解析：

空格后讲到密码很容易被他人破解，所以很多人使用的密码是不安全的。故本题选 B。

1-4.

24.

A、minor

B、small

C、little

D、tiny

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

本句句意为：事实上，大多数人使用的密码非常简单，几乎不需要花费什么力气就可以弄清楚。minor 意为“次要的，较小的”，small 意为“小的”，little 意为“很少的”，tiny 意为“微小的”，very little effort 意为“很少的努力，几乎不花费力气”。故本题选 C。

1-5.

25.

A、what

B、who

C、where

D、which

正确答案:

A

答案解析:

分析句子可知,空格处引导的是一个宾语从句,空格处缺少引导宾语从句的连接词,且在句子中作主语,结合句意可知,这里问的是“最常使用的密码是什么”。故本题选 A。

1-6.

26.

A、figure

B、member

C、creature

D、character

正确答案:

B

答案解析:

根据上下文可知,这里指的是“家庭成员的出生日期”。figure 意为“人物”,member 意为“成员”,creature 意为“生物”,character 意为“性格”。故本题选 B。

1-7.

27.

A、as close as

B、as good as

C、as dear as

D、as well as

正确答案:

D

答案解析:

根据上下文可知,这里指的是“还有朋友、宠物、电影明星等的名字”。as well as 意为“还有”,符合题意。故本题选 D。

1-8.

28.

A、formed

B、shaped

C、composed

D、designed

正确答案:

D

答案解析:

本句句意为:设计的这些程序可以侵入他人的在线账户。formed 意为“形成”,shaped 意为“塑造”,composed 意为“组成”,designed 意为“设计”。故本题选 D。

1-9.

29.



- A、typical
- B、capable
- C、sure
- D、true

正确答案:

B

答案解析:

本句句意为: 这些程序能够把英语词典中的每个词都试一下。be capable of 意为“能够”。故本题选 B。

1-10.

30.

- A、from
- B、with
- C、of
- D、for

正确答案:

C

答案解析:

本句句意为: 这些程序能够把英语词典和许多其他外语词典中的每个词都试一下。of 表所属, 意为“.....的”。故本题选 C。

1-11.

31.

- A、They
- B、It
- C、That
- D、Those

正确答案:

A

答案解析:

本句句意为: 它们甚至可以反向搜索单词。分析句子可知, 这里的主语指的是“programs”, 所以应用 they。故本题选 A。

1-12.

32.

- A、added
- B、gathered
- C、combined
- D、collected

正确答案:

C

答案解析:

本句句意为: 有些人会尝试组合单词或数字后紧跟单词。added 意为“增加的”, gathered 意为“聚集的”, combined 意为“组合的”, collected 意为“收集的”。结合句意。故本题选 C。

1-13.

33.

- A、such as
- B、except for
- C、as for
- D、as of

正确答案：

A

答案解析：

空格后是对前面内容的举例说明，such as 意为“例如”。故本题选 A。

1-14.

34.

- A、locating
- B、searching
- C、choosing
- D、tracking

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

本句句意为：你应该谨慎设置密码。choose passwords 意为“设置密码”。故本题选 C。

1-15.

35.

- A、rather
- B、too
- C、far
- D、enough

正确答案：

B

答案解析：

本句句意为：你也不能把密码设置得太难，以免忘记。too...to....意为“太.....以至于不能.....”。故本题选 B。

四、阅读理解：共 15 小题；每题 3 分，满分 45 分

1.

A

On August 1, 2023, new rules went into effect in the United States that make it against the law to sell most incandescent (白炽的) light bulbs.

Incandescent light bulbs have been common since the late 1800s. They use electricity to create light by heating a metal wire, which glows. Over 90% of the electricity used by the bulbs goes into making heat — not light.

Since 2005, countries around the world have been banning incandescent bulbs. That's what's happening in the US. The new rules don't actually make incandescent bulbs illegal. They just say that light bulbs that are sold must be able to create a certain amount of light (45 lumens) with a certain amount of energy (1 watt). Most

incandescent bulbs can only create about 15 lumens with 1 watt.

These days, the best way to replace incandescent bulbs is with LED light bulbs. These bulbs can create about 75 lumens with 1 watt of electricity. And they can last 25 or more times longer than incandescent bulbs.

Though the rule just took effect at the beginning of August, it was first created in 2007. Since then, the rule has been delayed many times, usually for political reasons. In the early 2000s, LED bulbs cost more money than they do today, and weren't nearly as good. But in recent years, people have been switching over to LED lights, even without the rule. The lights have become more and more popular, since they use less energy and save people money by lasting longer.

The new rules will also help the environment. Over the next 30 years, LED bulbs are expected to help prevent a huge amount of pollution in the US — about as much as would be used by 28 million homes in one year. That will be an imperative step in tackling the climate crisis.

1-1. Why does the author mention incandescent light bulbs in Paragraph 2?

- A、 To explain how they work.
- B、 To show they used to be important.
- C、 To show they aren't good lighting sources.
- D、 To explain how light is usually made.

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

推理判断题。根据第二段中~They use electricity to create light by heating a metal wire, which glows. Over 90% of the electricity used by the bulbs goes into making heat -- not light. (它们通过加热金属丝来发电，金属丝会发光。灯泡使用的 90%以上的电力都用于发热，而不是发光。)"可知，此处介绍了白炽灯发光的原理，并指出在这个过程中大量的电力都浪费在发热上了。由此可知，作者提到白炽灯泡是为了说明它们不是好的照明光源。故选 C 项。

1-2. What do the new rules in America mean?

- A、 New incandescent bulbs will be invented.
- B、 Using incandescent bulbs has been prohibited.
- C、 No more incandescent bulbs will be produced.
- D、 Incandescent bulbs should be mostly replaced.

正确答案：

D

答案解析：

细节理解题。根据第三段中-The new rules don't actually make incandescent bulbs illegal. They just say that light bulbs that are sold must be able to create a certain amount of light (45 lumens) with a certain amount of energy (1 watt). Most incandescent bulbs can only create about 15 lumens with 1 watt. (新规定实际上并没有规定白炽灯泡是非法的。它们只是说，出售的灯泡必须能够以一定的能量(1 瓦)产生一定数量的光(45 流明)。大多数白炽灯泡 1 瓦只能产生 15 流明的光。)"可知，按照新规定，白炽灯泡并非非法，但是大多数白炽灯泡无法满足灯泡出售的要求，因此白炽灯泡大多应该更换。故选 D 项。

1-3. What is shown about LED bulbs?

- A、 They're great replacements for incandescent bulbs.
- B、 They're cheaper than incandescent bulbs.
- C、 They're widely used all over the world.

D、They're unknown to many Americans.

正确答案:

A

答案解析:

细节理解题。根据第四段-These days, the best way to replace incandescent bulbs is with LED light bulbs These bulbs can create about 75 lumens with 1 watt of electricity. And they can last 25 or more times longer than incandescent bulbs. (如今, 最好的替代白炽灯泡的方法是用 LED 灯泡。这种灯泡可以用 1 瓦的电产生 75 流明的光, 它们的寿命是白炽灯泡的 25 倍甚至更多。"可知, LED 灯泡可节约能源, 且寿命很长, 是白炽灯泡的绝佳替代品。故选 A 项。

1-4.What does the underlined word "imperative" in the last paragraph probably mean?

A、Workable.

B、Important.

C、Interesting.

D、Challenging.

正确答案:

B

答案解析:

猜测题。根据画线词的上文"The new rules will also help the environment. Over the next 30 years, LED bulbs are expected to help prevent a huge amount of pollution in the US - about as much as would be used by 28 million homes in one year. (新规定也将有助于环境保护。在接下来的 30 年里, LED 灯泡有望帮助美国减少大量的污染大约相当于 2800 万户家庭一年的用电量。"可知, LED 灯泡有望减少大量的污染, 帮助保护环境, 因此这将是应对气候危机的重要举措, 画线词意思应该是"重要的", 与 Important 意思一致。故选 B 项。

参考译文

2023 年 8 月 1 日, 美国的新规定生效, 出售大多数白炽灯泡是违法的。

自 19 世纪末以来, 白炽灯泡已经很普遍了。它们通过加热金属线来发电, 金属线会发光。灯泡使用的 90% 以上的电力都用于发热, 而不是发光。

自 2005 年以来, 世界各国都禁止使用白炽灯泡。这就是美国正在发生的事情。新规定实际上并没有规定白炽灯泡是非法的。他们只是说, 出售的灯泡必须能够以一定的能量(1 瓦)产生一定数量的光(45 流明)。大多数白炽灯泡 1 瓦只能产生 15 流明的光。

如今, 最好的替代白炽灯泡的方法是用 LED 灯泡。这种灯泡可以用 1 瓦的电产生 75 流明的光。它们的寿命是白炽灯泡的 25 倍甚至更多。

虽然这项规定在 8 月初才生效, 但它最早是在 2007 年制定的。从那以后, 该规定被多次推迟, 通常是出于政治原因。21 世纪初, LED 灯泡的成本比现在高, 而且质量也不如现在。但近年来, 即使没有规定, 人们也开始改用 LED 灯。这种灯越来越受欢迎, 因为它们使用更少的能源, 而且使用寿命更长, 节省了人们的钱。

新规定也将有助于环境保护。在接下来的 30 年里, LED 灯泡有望帮助美国减少大量的污染——大约相当于 2800 万户家庭一年的用电量。这将是应对气候危机的必要步骤。

2.

B

Years ago, many Mexican gray wolves lived in the United States. In the 1800s, cattle farmers were worried that these wolves would hunt and eat their farm animals. During the 1800s and 1900s, farmers killed many of these wolves to try to protect their animals. These wolves almost went extinct.

In 1976, the U. S. government passed the Endangered Species Act. These wolves were finally protected! And with help, the species continues to survive today.

The White Mountain Apache Tribe (部落) has played an important role in keeping this species alive. They live on a large area of land in Arizona called the Fort Apache Indian Reservation. This area is also a wolf habitat.

Krista Beazley is a wolf biologist on the Fort Apache Indian Reservation. She tracks the movements of Mexican gray wolves that live on the land. Scientists have put special radio collars on wolves. These collars send out beeping signals (蜂鸣信号) to a special hand-held antenna (手持天线). Biologists like Beazley use these antennas to track the wolves. She also follows their footprints and droppings. Wolf droppings tell biologists what the wolf ate, where it spends much of its time, and if it is sick. Beazley makes sure the wolves are alive and healthy.

The number of Mexican gray wolves living on the Fort Apache Indian Reservation is growing. Despite this remarkable progress, the species is still endangered. The White Mountain Apache Tribe continues to try to protect these wolves.

The White Mountain Apache Tribe also works to protect many other rare plant and animal species. For example, they saved the Apache trout from extinction by closing certain areas to fishing and by building trout habitats. They also protect habitats for animals like the Mexican spotted owl. The White Mountain Apache Tribe has a close connection with all of nature. Tribe members believe humans must honor the animals and nature around them.

2-1.Why did American farmers kill Mexican gray wolves during the 1800s and 1900s?

- A、 To protect their territorial integrity.
- B、 To preserve their farm animals.
- C、 To contribute to the pass of an act.
- D、 To sell the wolves for a fortune.

正确答案:

B

答案解析:

细节理解题。根据文章第一段"During the 1800s and 1900s, farmers killed many of these wolves to try to protect their animals.(在 19 世纪和 20 世纪,农民为了保护他们的动物,杀死了许多这种狼。)"可知,农民为了保护他们的动物而杀死了狼。故选 B。

2-2.What is the function of the special radio collars on wolves?

- A、 Transmitting signals.
- B、 Tracking their footprints.
- C、 Ensuring their safety.
- D、 Identifying them clearly.

正确答案:

A

答案解析:

细节理解题。根据文章第四段"Scientists have put special radio collars on wolves. These collars send out beeping signals(蜂鸣信号) to a special hand-held antenna(手持天线).(科学家们给狼戴上了特殊的无线电项圈。这些项圈会向一个特殊的手持天线发出蜂鸣声信号。)"可知,这些无线电项圈能够传输信号。故选 A。

2-3.What can we know about the underlined word "trout"?

- A、 A kind of plant.

- B、A kind of bird.
- C、A kind of fish.
- D、A kind of wolf.

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

推理判断题。根据句子"For example, they saved the Apache trout from extinction by closing certain areas to fishing and by building trout habitats. (例如，他们通过关闭某些地区禁止捕鱼和建立鳟鱼栖息地来拯救阿帕奇 trout 免于灭绝。)"画线词后的禁止捕鱼以及建立特殊栖息地，可知，trout 是一种鱼类。故选 C。

2-4.What is the attitude of the White Mountain Apache Tribe towards nature?

- A、People should stop the economy from developing.
- B、Our nature provides us with a good habitat to live in.
- C、Every species should have its living environment.
- D、It is everyone's duty to respect and protect nature.

正确答案：

D

答案解析：

推理判断题。根据文章最后一段"The White Mountain Apache Tribe has a close connection with all of nature. Tribe members believe humans must honor the animals and nature around them.(白山阿帕奇部落与大自然有着密切的联系。部落成员认为，人类必须尊重周围的动物和自然。)"可推知，尊重和保护自然是每个人的责任。故选 D。

参考译文

许多年前，许多墨西哥灰狼生活在美国。在 19 世纪，养牛户担心这些狼会猎杀并吃掉他们的牲畜。在 19 世纪和 20 世纪，农民为了保护他们的动物，杀死了许多这种狼。这些狼几乎灭绝了。

1976 年，美国政府通过了《濒危物种法案》。这些狼终于得到了保护！在人们的帮助下，这个物种得以延续至今。

白山阿帕奇部落在保持这个物种的生存方面发挥了重要作用。他们住在亚利桑那州一大片被称为阿帕奇堡印第安人保留地的土地上。这个地区也是狼的栖息地。

克里斯塔·比兹利(Krista Beazley)是阿帕奇堡印第安保留地的一名狼生物学家。她跟踪生活在这片土地上的墨西哥灰狼的活动。科学家们给狼戴上了特殊的无线电项圈。这些项圈发送蜂鸣声信号到一个特殊的手持天线。像比兹利这样的生物学家用这些天线来追踪狼。她还会追踪它们的脚印和粪便。狼的粪便告诉生物学家狼吃什么，在哪里度过大部分时间，如果它生病了，比兹利要确保狼群活得健康。

生活在阿帕奇堡印第安保留地的墨西哥灰狼的数量正在增加。尽管取得了显著的进步，但该物种仍处于濒危状态。白山阿帕奇部落继续努力保护这些狼。

白山阿帕奇部落还致力于保护许多其他稀有动植物物种。例如，他们通过关闭某些地区禁止捕鱼和建立鳟鱼栖息地来拯救阿帕奇鳟鱼免于灭绝。他们还保护了墨西哥斑点猫头鹰等动物的栖息地。白山阿帕奇部落与大自然有着密切的联系。部落成员认为人类必须尊重周围的动物和自然。

3.

C

"Sesame Street" has been called "the longest street in the world."

This is because the television program by that name can now be seen in so many parts of the world.

The program, which went on the air in New York in 1969, uses songs, jokes, and pictures to give children a

basic understanding of numbers, letters and human relationships. More than 6 million children in the United States watch it regularly. The viewers(观众)include more than half the nation's children before school age.

Many teachers consider the program a great help, though some teachers find that problems happen when the first-year pupils who have learned from "Sesame Street" are in the same class with those who have not watched the program. Tests have shown that children who watch it five times a week learn more than those who seldom watch it. In the United States the program is shown at different hours during the week in order to increase the number of children who can watch it regularly.

Why has "Sesame Street" been so much more successful than other children's shows? Many reasons have been suggested. Perhaps one reason is that mothers watch "Sesame Street" along with their children. But the best reason for the success of the program maybe that it makes every child watching it feel able to learn. The child finds himself learning, and he wants to learn more.

3-1. People call "Sesame Street" the longest street in the world because .

- A、 it is the longest TV program ever produced
- B、 it took much more time to put on this program than any other one
- C、 it is shown almost throughout the world
- D、 it has been on the air since 1969

正确答案：

C

答案解析：

事实细节题。从第二段 This is because the television program by that name can now be seen in so many parts of the world.可知答案为 C。故本题选 C。

3-2. "Sesame Street" is a TV program produced mainly for .

- A、 children
- B、 children of school age
- C、 primary school teachers and pupils
- D、 mothers and their children

正确答案：

A

答案解析：

事实细节题。从第三段 The program, which went on the air in New York in 1969, uses songs, jokes, and pictures to give children a basic understanding of numbers, letters and human relationships.可知，“芝麻街”就是少儿电视节目。故本题选 A。

3-3. "Sesame Street" is so successful mainly because .

- A、 mother watch it with their children
- B、 it contains songs, stories and jokes
- C、 it is shown at different hours during the week
- D、 children are willing and able to learn when watching it

正确答案：

D

答案解析：

事实细节题。文章最后一段指出该节目成功的主要原因是：孩子们看节目是想学并且能够学到知识。故本题选 D。

3-4. When the first-year pupils who have watched the program are in the same class with those who haven't, .

- A、teaching will become a bit difficult
- B、they will not get on well with one another
- C、it is impossible to begin class at the fixed time
- D、they don't want to learn anything more

正确答案:

A

答案解析:

推理判断题。文章第四段中, 学校的老师发现将经常看这个节目的儿童和很少看这个节目的儿童编在一个班上课, 就会出现一些问题, 即教学可能会变得有点儿困难。故本题选 A。

参考译文

《芝麻街》被称为“世界上最长的街道”。

这是因为那个名字的电视节目现在可以在世界上许多地方看到。

该节目于 1969 年在纽约播出, 通过歌曲、笑话和图片让孩子们对数字、字母和人际关系有了基本的了解。美国有 600 多万儿童定期观看该节目。观众包括全国一半以上的学龄前儿童。

许多老师认为这个节目有很大的帮助, 尽管一些老师发现, 当从“芝麻街”中学到东西的一年级学生和没有看过节目的学生在同一个班级时, 问题就发生了。测试表明, 每周看五次电视的孩子比很少看电视的孩子学得更多。在美国, 该节目在一周的不同时间播放, 以增加可以定期观看该节目的儿童数量。

为什么《芝麻街》比其他儿童节目更成功? 人们提出了许多原因。也许一个原因是妈妈们和孩子们一起看《芝麻街》。但这个节目成功的最好原因可能是它让每个观看它的孩子都觉得自己有能力学习。孩子发现自己在学习, 他想学得更多。

4.

D

Everybody hates rats. But rats may soon be man's new good friends. What happens after an earthquake? We send in rescue dogs. Why? Because they can smell people. Dogs save lives. They help rescuers to find living people. But dogs are big and they can't get into small spaces. So now a new research project is using a smaller animal to save lives: the rat.

How does it work? First, the rat is trained to smell people. When this happens, the rat's brain gives a signal. This is sent to a small radio on its back, and then the rescuers follow the radio signals. When the rat's brain activity jumps, the rescuers know that someone is alive. The rat has smelled that person.

Although there are already robots which can do this job, rats are better. Robots' noses don't work well when there are other smells around. Rats are good at that. Rats can also see in the dark, they are cheaper and quicker to train than dogs, and unlike robots, they don't need electricity!

The “rat project” is not finished. But a scientist says, “It would be great. A rat could get into any place we couldn't get to, and a rat would get out if it wasn't safe.” Perhaps for the first time in history, people will be happy to see a rat in a building (but only after an earthquake, of course).

4-1. Where do you think you can find this passage?

- A、In a magazine about toys.
- B、In a history book.
- C、In a newspaper about science.
- D、In an advertisement.

正确答案:



C

答案解析:

推断题。根据全文可知主要讲了老鼠救人,所以可以在关于科学的报纸上发现,故选C。

4-2.Which of the following is NOT TRUE?

- A、Rats don't need electricity.
- B、Rats are better than robots when smelling.
- C、Rats are as clever as radios.
- D、Rats can see things in the dark when doing rescues.

正确答案:

C

答案解析:

细节题。根据 This is sent to a small radio on its back, and then the rescuers follow the radio signals.可知信号被发送给收音机,而没有说老鼠和收音机一样聪明,故选C。

4-3.Why does the "rat project" sound great according to the passage?

- A、Because rats can get into very small spaces.
- B、Because rats have better noses than dogs.
- C、Because rats don't like robots.
- D、Because rats are brave

正确答案:

A

答案解析:

细节题。根据 "It would be great. A rat could get into any place we couldn't get to, and a rat would get out if it wasn't safe."可知是因为老鼠可以去非常小的地方,故选A。

参考译文

每个人都讨厌老鼠。但老鼠可能很快就会成为人类的新好朋友。地震后会发生什么?我们派出搜救犬。为什么?因为它们能闻到人的味道。狗能拯救生命。他们帮助救援人员找到活着的人。但是狗很大,它们无法进入狭小的空间。因此,现在一项新的研究项目正在使用一种较小的动物来拯救生命:老鼠。

它是如何工作的?首先,老鼠被训练去闻人的气味。当这种情况发生时,老鼠的大脑会发出信号。这些信号被发送到它背上的一个小型无线电设备上,然后救援人员就能追踪无线电信号。当老鼠的大脑活动跳跃时,救援人员就知道有人还活着。老鼠闻到了那个人的气味。

虽然已经有机器人可以做这项工作,但老鼠做得更好。当周围有其他气味时,机器人的鼻子就不能正常工作了。老鼠很擅长这个。老鼠也能在黑暗中看到东西,它们比狗更便宜,训练起来也更快,而且不像机器人,它们不需要电力!

"老鼠工程"还没有完成。但一位科学家说:"那太好了。老鼠可以进入任何我们到不了的地方,如果不安全,老鼠就会出来。"也许这是历史上第一次,人们会很高兴看到一只老鼠在建筑物里(当然,只有在地震之后)。

五、补全对话:共5句;每句满分为3分,满分15分。根据中文提示,从下面所给的七个选择项中选出五个最佳选项补全对话。

1.提示:爱丽丝的妈妈病了,爱丽丝想向老师格林先生请几天假。

Alice: Excuse me, Mr. Green. I'd like to take a few days off.

Green: 51 ?

Alice: My mother is ill. I have to take care of her.

Green: Oh dear! I am sorry to hear that. 52 ?

Alice: No, thank you. My mother has caught a bad cold. She has a high fever and coughs day and night. The doctor says my mother has to be in hospital for a few days. I would like to be with her.

Green: I understand. 53 ?

Alice: I hope to be back next Wednesday.

Green: That's all right. 54

Alice: Thank you Mr. Green. That's very kind of you. I will write it immediately.

Green: 55 .

1-1.

51

- A、Remember to write a note to me
- B、How about you
- C、Do you need some help
- D、I hope your mother will be well soon
- E、When will you get back to school
- F、What's wrong with you
- G、Thank you

正确答案:

F

答案解析:

结合下文“我妈妈生病了，我不得不照顾她”及上文“我要请几天假”，可知此处询问请假原因，用“What's wrong with you”。

1-2.

52

- A、Remember to write a note to me
- B、How about you
- C、Do you need some help
- D、I hope your mother will be well soon
- E、When will you get back to school
- F、What's wrong with you
- G、Thank you

正确答案:

C

答案解析:

结合下文答句“不用了，谢谢”，可知，此处需要填入一个一般疑问句且表示关心，所以此处填“Do you need some help”。

1-3.

53

- A、Remember to write a note to me
- B、How about you
- C、Do you need some help
- D、I hope your mother will be well soon

E、When will you get back to school

F、What's wrong with you

G、Thank you

正确答案：

E

答案解析：

下文中“I hope to be back next Wednesday.我希望下周三能回来”可知，此处老师在问“你什么时候能返回校园？”，故填写“When will you get back to school”。

1-4.

54

A、Remember to write a note to me

B、How about you

C、Do you need some help

D、I hope your mother will be well soon

E、When will you get back to school

F、What's wrong with you

G、Thank you

正确答案：

A

答案解析：

结合下文“I will write it immediately 我将立刻去写”，可知此处老师要求写个假条“Remember to write a note to me”。

1-5.

55

A、Remember to write a note to me

B、How about you

C、Do you need some help

D、I hope your mother will be well soon

E、When will you get back to school

F、What's wrong with you

G、Thank you

正确答案：

D

答案解析：

此处为本文最后一句话，为结束句，结合语言逻辑，老师送上祝福“I hope your mother will be well soon”。

六、书面表达：满分 20 分。

1.假设你是李华，你的美国笔友 Jack 正在为即将到来的考试焦虑不已，严重影响了生活和学习，为此写信向你求助，请根据以下要点，用英语给他回一封信。

1.制定复习计划，树立信心

2.坚持锻炼身体

### 3.保持良好的睡眠

注意：

- 1.词数 100 左右；
- 2.可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

参考答案：

Dear Jack,

I am sorry to hear that you feel extremely nervous before an important exam. I'd like to give you some advice.

First, make careful plans before exams to master what you have learned completely. It will help you build up your confidence. Second, take proper exercise regularly, which will help you keep healthy and energetic. Last but not the least, don't stay up late studying. It is very important to have a good sleep at night if you want to be energetic during the day.

I hope my suggestions can help you reduce the pressure of exams and perform well in them.

Yours,

Li Hua

答案解析：

暂无