

## 成人高考《英语（专升本）》考前揭秘卷（一）

1、

- A. blame
- B. debate
- C. delicate
- D. estimate

正确答案是：C

答案解析：A、B、D 三项中 a 读[ei]，C 项中 a 读[ə]。

2、A. impose

- B. history
- C. hostile
- D. misunderstand

正确答案是：A

答案解析：B、C、D 三项中 s 读[s]，A 项中 s 读[z]。

3、A. scholar

- B. much
- C. chocolate
- D. choose

正确答案是：A

答案解析：B、C、D 三项中 ch 读[tʃ]，A 项中 ch 读[k]。

4、A. station

- B. satisfaction
- C. revolution
- D. question

正确答案是：D

答案解析：A、B、C 三项中 tion 读[tʃn]，D 项中 tion 读[tʃən]。

5、A. south

- B. soup
- C. mountain
- D. mouse

正确答案是：B

答案解析：A、C、D 三项中 ou 读[au]，B 项中 ou 读[u:]。

6、A large amount of information concerning the author' s birthplace \_\_\_\_\_ in this book.

- A. are found
- B. is found
- C. are founded
- D. is founded

正确答案是：B

答案解析：考查谓语动词。句意：这本书里有许多有关作者出生地的资料。设空处在句中作谓语，和句子的主语为被动关系，叙述客观事实，应用一般现在时；主语为 information（不可数名词）且被 a large amount of 修饰，谓语应用单数的形式，故设空处为一般现在时的被动语态。故选 B。

7、She didn't make any comments on the reason \_\_\_\_\_ she couldn't keep up the conversation.

- A. that
- B. which
- C. why
- D. where

正确答案是：C

答案解析：考查定语从句。句意：她没有对她不能继续谈话的原因作任何评论。分析句子可知“she couldn't keep up the conversation”是限制性定语从句，修饰先行词 reason，关系词代替先行词在定语从句中作原因状语，表示“由于这个原因”，应使用在关系副词 why 引导该从句。故选 C 项。

8、In 1997, a London researcher \_\_\_\_\_ a surprising idea on how humans would live in the future.

- A. got along with
- B. took away from
- C. came up with
- D. looked forward to

正确答案是：C

答案解析：考查短语辨析。句意：1997，一位伦敦研究人员对人类未来的生活提出了一个令人惊讶的想法。A. got along with（和睦）相处、有进展；B. took away from 减损、贬低；C. came up with 想出；D. looked forward to 期望、期待。根据空后的“a surprising idea”可知此处用 came up with 表示“想出”，故选 C。

9、--Whose coat is this?

--It \_\_\_\_\_ be John's. It's \_\_\_\_\_ big for him.

- A. won't; too much
- B. needn't; too many
- C. mustn't; too much
- D. can't; much too

正确答案是：D

答案解析：考查情态动词以及固定短语辨析。句意：--这是谁的外套？--不可能是约翰的。这对他来说太大了。A. won't; too much 不会/太多，修饰不可数名词；B. needn't; too many 不需要/太多，修饰可数名词复数；C. mustn't; too much 禁止/太多，修饰不可数名词；D. can't; much too 不可能/太，修饰形容词。第一空表示“不可能是约翰的”应用 can't；第二空修饰后文形容词 small 应用 much too。故选 D。

10、Tom \_\_\_\_\_ ill because he \_\_\_\_\_ pale.

- A. seem; look
- B. looks; seems

C. seems; looks

D. look; seem

正确答案是：C

答案解析：句意：Tom 看起来像是病了，因为他看起来脸色苍白。

因为 Tom 是他第三人称单数，所以用动词的单三形式。

11、It is likely to encounter some unique animals which are unfamiliar \_\_\_\_\_ the scientists when they explore the Amazon Jungle.

A. to

B. with

C. for

D. of

正确答案是：A

答案解析：考查固定短语和介词。句意：当科学家们探索亚马逊丛林时，很可能会遇到一些他们不熟悉的独特动物。which 指代的是先行词 animals, sth. /sb. be unfamiliar to sb. 意为“某物 / 某人对某人来说是不熟悉的”，因此空格处是介词 to，故选 A。

12. My teacher's advice is \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ to go to abroad for further study.

A. that; choose

B. that; chose

C. that; chooses

D. what; should choose

正确答案是：A

答案解析：考查表语从句和虚拟语气。句意：我们老师的建议是她应该选择出国深造，choose 选择；第一个设空处引导表语从句，从句不缺成分，应用只起连接作用的 that；在 advice 后的表语从句应用虚拟语气，谓语构成是“should+动词原形”should 可省略，故第二个设空处应为 (should) choose。故选 A。

13、It was in 1999 \_\_\_\_\_ emojis were first introduced in Japan, \_\_\_\_\_ helps people express their feelings.

A. which; that

B. that; which

C. when; who

D. what; where

正确答案是：B

答案解析：考查强调句型和定语从句，句意：表情符号最早出现在日本是在 1999 年，它帮助人们表达情感，分析句子可知，“emojis were first introduced in Japan in 1999”是完整的句子，故主句是强调句型，空格一填 that，空格二引导定语从句，指代整个主句，从句中作主语用关系代词 which 引导非限制性定语从句，故选 B。

14、The students certainly need a \_\_\_\_\_ of the fundamentals of playing their instruments, but learning to collaborate requires understanding how these roles work together.

A. stability

- B. acknowledgement
- C. grasp
- D. manner

正确答案是：C

答案解析：考查名词词义辨析。句意：学生们当然需要掌握演奏乐器的基本知识，但学会合作需要理解这些角色是如何协同工作的。A. stability 坚定；B. acknowledgement 承认；C. grasp 掌握、领会；D. manner 举止。根据空后的 “of the fundamentals of playing their instruments” 可知此处用 a grasp of 表示 “掌握”，故选 C。

15、His money \_\_\_\_\_, he has to do some part-time job \_\_\_\_\_ his living.

- A. has run out; earning
- B. is running out; to earn
- C. has been run out; earning
- D. running out; to earn

正确答案是：D

答案解析：考查非谓语动词。句意：他的钱快花光了，他不得不做一些兼职工作来谋生。根据句意及所给句子可知，第一空处为独立主格结构，his money 与 run out 是逻辑主谓关系，应用现在分词，表主动；第二空作目的状语，应用动词不定式。故选 D。

16、\_\_\_\_\_ her head had cleared, her brain was beginning to function much better.

- A. Now that
- B. Though
- C. If
- D. Despite

正确答案是：A

答案解析：句意：由于她的头脑清醒了，她的大脑开始运转得更好了。A. now that 既然；由于；B. though 虽然；C. if 如果；D. despite 尽管，虽然。根据句子结构和意思可知，这里需要连词，表示 “因为，由于” 的意思，引导原因状语从句。故选 A。

17、He took it for granted \_\_\_\_\_ they would accept the proposal, so he think it no use \_\_\_\_\_ them urgently.

- A. if; convincing
- B. that; convincing
- C. that; to convince
- D. whether; to convince

正确答案是：B

答案解析：考查宾语从句和固定搭配。句意：他把他们会接受这个提议认为是理所当然，因此，他认为急切地让他们相信是没有用的。根据句子结构可知，it 是形式宾语 “they would accept the proposal” 是真正的宾语，第一个空考查宾语从句的连词——从句中不缺少任何句子成分且意思连贯词，所以用连词 that；第二个空考查固定搭配 think it no use doing sth. 表示：“认为做某事没有用”，it 是形式宾语，后面的 doing 结构是真正的宾语。故选 B。

18、Only when thousands of flowers bloom together \_\_\_\_.

- A. spring will be considered here
- B. can spring be considered here
- C. could spring be considering here
- D. spring can be considered here

正确答案是：B

答案解析：考查倒装句。句意：只有万花齐放的时候，这里才有春天。“only+状语/状语从句”位于句首时，主句中的主语和谓语要部分倒装；分析句子可知，句中“Only when thousands of flowers bloom together”为“only + when 引导的时间状语从句”置于句首，主句应使用部分倒装，结合从句时态和选项，应把主句中情态动词 can 放到主语 spring 前面，构成部分倒装。故选 B 项。

19、Neither Lily nor Jim and Jack \_\_\_\_ how to solve this problem.

- A. know
- B. known
- C. knows
- D. knowing

正确答案是：A

答案解析：考查主谓一致。句意：Lily 不知道，Jim and Jack 也不知道怎样解决这个问题。neither ... nor ... 接列主语 Lily 和“Jim and Jack”，根据就近原则，谓语动词的单复数形式与靠近谓语动词的主语“Jim and Jack”一致，故谓语动词为复数形式，再结合本题的时态，所以答案选 A 项。

20、It seemed so sad that the two, who had been lovers, pretended not to recognize \_\_\_\_ when they met in the street.

- A. others
- B. the other
- C. another
- D. each other

正确答案是：D

答案解析：考查代词词义辨析。句意：这两个曾经是恋人的人在街上相遇时，竟假装不认识，这真叫人伤心。A. others 其他的；B. the other 两者之间另外一个；C. another 三者以上另外一个；D. each other 互相，彼此。根据“It seemed so sad”可知，此处表示两个曾经是恋人的人在街上相遇时假装彼此不认识。故选 D。

21、I have learned about Chinese culture and tradition at school. During the winter vacation this year, I decided to stay at our university to participate in all spring festival celebrations organized for foreign students.

The preparation began one month ago with the 21.\_\_\_\_ of our rooms with Spring Festival couplets (对联) and new year paintings. On February 10, my teachers 22.\_\_\_\_ an activity to write Spring Festival couplets. When I saw my teachers bring a special kind of pen, I became 23.\_\_\_\_. Later I learned that this kind of pen is called brush pen. 24.\_\_\_\_, the teachers also brought lots of red paper. I guessed that we were going to use a brush to write Chinese characters on red paper. Besides, there was another 25.\_\_\_\_ thing called ink. After

understanding the tools **26.**\_\_\_ to write Spring Festival couplets, we began our creative journey.

The teacher taught us how to hold a writing brush. I tried to hold it, **27.**\_\_\_ it in the ink, and start writing carefully, but the tip of the pen was too soft and I couldn' t **28.**\_\_\_ it at all. I was **29.**\_\_\_ but I didn' t give up. I carefully studied the teacher' s **30.**\_\_\_. After several **31.**\_\_\_ I wrote a line of words. At this time, I found that my sleeves were already stained (着色) with ink as I was too focused on **32.**\_\_\_. Even so, I was very happy, because I felt that I had learned the **33.**\_\_\_ of writing brush pen, that is, to hold the pen in the correct **34.**\_\_\_. I **35.**\_\_\_ the Spring festival couplets we wrote with those of my friends. I felt mine were better! Then I realized sometimes I have to experience something in order that I can understand it.

1、21.

- A. decreasing
- B. defending
- C. decorating
- D. deleting

正确答案是：C

答案解析：考查动词词义辨析。句意：准备工作一个月前就开始了，我们用春联和年画装饰房间。A. decreasing 下降；B. defending 保卫；C. decorating 装饰；D. deleting 消除。根据后面的 “Spring Festival couplets and new year painting (春节对联和年画)” 可知，此处指的是装饰房间。故选C。

2、22.

- A. explored
- B. observed
- C. launched
- D. reminded

正确答案是：C

答案解析：考查动词词义辨析，句意：2月10日，我的老师发起了写春联的活动。A. explored 探索；B. observed 观察；C. launched 发起；D. reminded 提醒。结合后面的 “an activity to write Spring Festival couplets(一个写春节对联的活动)” 可知，老师发起了这个活动。故选C。

3、23.

- A. curious
- B. calm
- C. delighted
- D. shameful

正确答案是：A

答案解析：考查形容词词义辨析。句意：当我看到我的老师带来一种特殊的笔，我变得很好奇。A. curious 好奇的；B. calm 平静的；C. delighted 高兴的；D. shameful 羞愧的。结合后句 “Later I learned that this kind of pen is called brush pen(之后我了解到这种笔叫做毛笔)”，可知他没见过这种笔，很好奇。故选A。

4、24.

- A. As
- B. In addition
- C. Though
- D. In case

正确答案是：B

答案解析：考查固定短语词义辨析。句意：此外，老师们还带来了许多红纸。A. As 由于、尽管；B. In addition 此外；C. Though 尽管；D. In case 万一。前文讲到 “my teacher bring a special kind of pen(我的老师带来一种特殊的笔)” 可知，该句为补充内容，指此外我的老师也带来很多红纸，故选 B。

5、25.

- A. magical
- B. comfortable
- C. active
- D. meaningful

正确答案是：A

答案解析：考查形容词词义辨析。句意：此外，还有一种神奇的东西叫墨水。A. magical 神奇的；B. comfortable 舒服的；C. active 积极的；D. meaningful 有意义的，根据上文 “When I saw my teachers bring a special kind of pen, I became ’ ……(当我看到我的老师带来一种特殊的笔，我变得好奇)”，故作者认为墨水也是神奇的东西。故选 A。

6、26.

- A. dated
- B. offered
- C. recycled
- D. needed

正确答案是：D

答案解析：考查动词词义辨析。句意：在了解了写春联所需的工具后，我们开始了创作之旅。A. dated 标明日期；B. wasted 浪费；C. recycled 循环；D. needed 需要。该句谓语是 started, after 是介词，后接动名词 understanding 做宾语，空格处是过去分词作后置定语，修饰 tools(工具)，工具是被需要用于写春联的。故选 D。

7、27.

- A. hang
- B. dip
- C. put
- D. lay

正确答案是：B

答案解析：考查动词词义辨析。句意：把它浸在墨水里，开始仔细地写字。A. hang 悬挂；B. dip 蘸，浸；C. put 放；D. lay 放。前面讲到 hold it(拿住它)，it 指的是毛笔，故此处意思是指接着把它蘸在墨水里。故选 B。

8、28.

- A. protect
- B. solve
- C. show
- D. grasp

正确答案是：D

答案解析：考查动词词义辨析。句意：但是笔尖太软了，我根本握不住，我很失望，但我没有放弃。A. protect 保护；B. solve 解决；C. show 展示；D. grasp 抓紧。结合前面 “but the tip of the pen was too soft(但是毛笔尖太软了)”，可知作者根本握不住。故选 D。

9、29.

- A. disappointed
- B. incredible
- C. priceless
- D. unacceptable

正确答案是：A

答案解析：考查形容词词义辨析。句意：但是笔尖太软了，我根本握不住。我很失望，但我没有放弃。A. disappointed 失望的；B. incredible 难以置信的；C. priceless 无价的；D. unacceptable 不能接受的。前文讲到 “I couldn’t grasp it at all(我根本握不住)”，可知他是失望的。故选 A。

10、30.

- A. goal
- B. method
- C. excuse
- D. explanation

正确答案是：B

答案解析：考查名词词义辨析。句意：我仔细研究了老师的方法。A. goal 目标；B. method 方法；C. excuse 借口；D. explanation 描述。该段第一句讲到 “The teacher taught us how to hold a writing brush(老师教我们如何抓住一支毛笔)”，可知作者仔细研究老师的方法。故选 B。

11、31.

- A. intentions
- B. activities
- C. attempts
- D. questions

正确答案是：C

答案解析：考查名词词义辨析。句意：试了几次后，我写了一行字。A. intentions 目的；B. activities 活动；C. attempts 尝试；D. questions 问题。前句讲到 “I carefully studied the teacher’s method(我仔细研究老师的方法)”，可知他尝试了几次，写了一行字。故选 C。



12、32.

- A. preparation
- B. requirement
- C. practicing
- D. drawing

正确答案是：C

答案解析：考查名词词义辨析。句意：这时，我发现我的袖子已经被墨水弄脏了，因为我太专注于练习了。A. preparation 准备；B. requirement 要求；C. practicing 练习；D. drawing 画。前文一直讲作者学习如何写毛笔字，可知他一直在练习。故选 C。

13、33.

- A. principle
- B. supply
- C. sign
- D. difficulty

正确答案是：A

答案解析：考查名词词义辨析。句意：我很高兴，因为我觉得我已经学会了写手笔的原理，那就是以正确的姿势握笔。A. principle 原则，方法；B. supply 供应；C. sign 签名；D. difficulty 困难。根据上文 “The teacher ……us how to hold a writing brush. (老师教我们如何握毛笔)” 可知该句表示作者认为自己学到了写毛笔字的方法。故选 A。

14、34.

- A. order
- B. preference
- C. patience
- D. posture

正确答案是：D

答案解析：考查名词词义辨析。句意：我很高兴，因为我觉得我已经学会了写毛笔的原理，那就是以正确的姿势握笔。A. order 订单；B. preference 喜好；C. patience 耐心；D. posture 姿势。根据 “hold the pen in the correct” 可知，作者认为写手笔字的原理就是要以正确的姿势握笔。故选 D。

15、35.

- A. guard
- B. compared
- C. divided
- D. justified

正确答案是：B

答案解析：考查动词词义辨析。句意：我把我们写的春联和我朋友的春联做了比较。A. guard 守卫；B. compared 比较；C. divided 分开；D. justified 使公平。compare sth. with sth. 将某物和某物对比，该句指我对比了我写的春联和我朋友写的。故选 B。

22、

### Passage One

A new study from Northwestern University reaffirms the importance of a good night's sleep. By examining fruit flies' brain activity and behavior, the researchers found that deep sleep has the power to clear waste from the brain. This waste potentially includes poisonous proteins that may lead to neurodegenerative (神经退化) diseases. "Waste clearance could be important, in general, for maintaining brain health or for preventing neurodegenerative diseases," said Dr. Allada, senior author of the study. "Waste clearance may occur during wake and sleep but is greatly strengthened during deep sleep.

Although fruit flies seem very different from humans, the neurons (神经元) that govern flies' sleep-wake cycles are strikingly similar to our own. For this reason, fruit flies have become a well-studied model organism for sleep and neurodegenerative diseases.

In this current study, Allada and his team examined Proboscis (针状喙) Extension Sleep, a deep-sleep stage in fruit flies, which is similar to deep, slow-wave sleep in humans. The researchers discovered that, during this stage fruit flies repeatedly extend and move back their proboscises, "This kind of movement moves fluids possibly to the fly version of kidneys (肾)," Allada said. "Our study shows that this promotes waste clearance and aids in injury recovery."

When Allada's team disturbed flies' deep sleep, the flies were less able to clear the waste from their systems and were more likely to be influenced by injuries.

Allada said this study brings us closer to understanding the mystery of why all organisms need sleep. All animals, especially those in the wild, are incredibly weak when they sleep, but research increasingly shows that the benefits of sleep, including crucial waste removal, are greater than this increased weakness.

1、How did the researchers draw the conclusion of their study?

- A. By working out the result by chance.
- B. By predicting the result from the old data.
- C. By making observation and analysis.
- D. By making a range of comparisons.

正确答案是：C

答案解析：推理判断题，由第一段中的 "By examining fruit flies' s brain activity and behavior, the researchers found that deep sleep has the power to clear waste from the brain. (通过检查果蝇的大脑活动和行为，研究人员发现深度睡眠有清除大脑废物的能力)" 可知，研究人员通过观察果蝇的大脑活动和行为，并经过科学分析得出了他们的研究结论。故选 C 项。

2、What does the underlined word "this" in paragraph 3 probably refer to?

- A. The disturbance of fruit flies' deep sleep.
- B. The governing of fruit flies' sleep-wake cycles.
- C. The moving of fluids to the fruit flies kidneys.

D. The extension and moving of fruit flies' proboscises.

正确答案是：C

答案解析：词句猜测题。由第三段中的 “This kind of movement moves fluids possibly to the fly version of kidneys (肾). Allada said. ' Our study shows that this promotes waste clearance and aids in injury recovery.' ( ' 这种运动可能会将液体转移到果蝇的肾脏，' 阿拉达说。 “我们的研究表明，this 可以促进废物清除，并有助于损伤恢复。’ ) 可知， “将液体转移到果蝇肾脏的运动” 有助于废物清除、损伤恢复，此处的 this 指代的是 “将液体转移到果蝇的肾脏”。故选 C 项。

3、What is mainly talked about in the last paragraph?

A. The fact that all organisms need sleep.

B. The application of the result of the study.

C. The disadvantages of the sleep of animals.

D. The great value of mankind's and animals' sleep.

正确答案是：D

答案解析：主旨大意题。由最后一段中的 “Allada said this study brings us closer to understanding the mystery of why all organisms need sleep. All animals, especially those in the wild, are incredibly weak when they sleep, but research increasingly shows that the benefits of sleep including crucial waste removal, are greater than this increased weakness, (阿拉达说，这项研究使我们更接近于理解为什么所有生物体都需要睡眠的奥秘。所有的动物，尤其是野生动物，在睡觉时都非常虚弱，但研究越来越多地表明，睡眠的好处，包括关键的废物清除，比这种增加的虚弱更大)” 可知，本段重点讲述的是睡眠对人类和动物的价值。故选 D 项。

4、Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

A. Studies on Proboscis Extension Sleep

B. Deep Sleep Takes Out the Brain Trash

C. Different Functions of Waste Clearance

D. Similarities of Sleep-Wake Cycles Between Fruit Flies and Humans

正确答案是：B

答案解析：主旨大意题。由第一段中的 “By examining fruit flies' brain activity and behavior, the researchers found that deep sleep has the power to clear waste from the brain. (通过检查果蝇的大脑活动和行为，研究人员发现深度睡眠有清除大脑废物的能力)” 和下文内容可知，本文主要介绍了深度睡眠无论是对动物还是对人类都有非常重要的作用，因为深度睡眠时，大脑的废物清除作用会大大加强。B 项 “深度睡眠可以清除大脑垃圾” 适合作为本文的标题。故选 B 项。

23、

### Passage Two

Brazilian pet shop chain Petz has combined face-recognition technology and artificial intelligence to create a groundbreaking platform which allows dogs to buy their favorite products.

There's nothing more discouraging for dog owners than buying new toys that their dogs dislike. Thanks to Pet-Commerce, an online pet store created

by Brazil's Petz, you can avoid such disappointing experiences by allowing dogs to choose their favorite products. All you have to do is holding an Internet-connected camera to your dogs' faces and allowing Pet-Commerce to analyze their facial expressions as you look through the different products listed on the site. Once it detects excitement, it automatically adds the products to your shopping cart and you can finalize the deal when you're done.

The artificial intelligence powering online platform was fed with thousands of pictures of dogs so it could better detect all the tiny details of interest expressed by dogs. "We picked through dozens of different dogs," said dog trainer Leonardo Ogata. "The eyes staring directly at the camera, the ears pointing at the camera and the carefree and pleased attitude of not shying away from the device are all signs that the dogs enjoy the product."

Dog owners have to hold their devices, such as computers, and smartphones over their pets' faces so that the camera can pick up their reactions. As they look through the various products listed on Pet-Commerce, a video will start to play to attract the dogs' attention. All videos are designed in yellow and blue, as they are the colors that dogs see best. Dogs owners are advised to turn up the volume as well, and not limit the dogs in any way, as this may annoy them.

Pet-Commerce is currently only designed to serve dogs, but Sergio Zimmerman, CEO of Petz, says that an option for cats may be added in the future.

1、What is Pet-Commerce aimed to do?

- A. Satisfy dogs' gift choices.
- B. Improve dogs' appearances.
- C. Save money for businessmen.
- D. Take pictures of dogs and their owners.

正确答案是：A

答案解析：细节理解题。根据第二段的 "There's nothing more discouraging for dog owners than buying new toys that their dogs dislike. Thanks to Pet-Commerce, an online pet store created by Brazil's Petz, you can avoid such disappointing experiences by allowing dogs to choose their favorite products." (对于狗主人来说，没有什么比买了他们的狗不喜欢的新玩具更令人沮丧的了，多亏了巴西 Petz 公司创建的宠物在线商店 pet-commerce, 你可以通过让狗选择它们喜欢的产品来避免这种令人失望的经历。) 可知，Pet-Commerce 旨在满足宠物狗的礼物选择。故选 A。

2、What kind of the dogs' feeling did the camera detect?

- A. Anxiety.
- B. Excitement.
- C. Shyness.
- D. Annoyance.

正确答案是：B

答案解析：细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句 "Once it detects excitement, it automatically adds the products to your shopping cart and you can finalize the deal when you're done." (一旦它检测到兴奋，它就会自动将产品添加到你的购物

车中，当你完成时，它就会完成交易。)可知，摄像头检测的是狗的兴奋感。故选 B。

3、What is the color of the videos in paragraph 4 based on?

- A. Dogs' visual sense.
- B. The color of cameras.
- C. The color of dogs' fur.
- D. The preference of dog owners.

正确答案是：A

答案解析：细节理解题。根据第四段第三句 “All videos are designed in yellow and blue, as they are the colors that dogs see best.” (所有的视频都是用黄色和蓝色设计的，因为它们是狗看得最清楚的颜色。)可知，第 4 段中视频的颜色是基于狗的视觉。故选 A。

4、What can be the best title for the text?

- A. AI Does Boost Commerce
- B. Dogs Show Various Facial Expressions
- C. Face-recognition Technology Is Developing Rapidly
- D. Technology Brings Dogs the Freedom to Choose Products

正确答案是：D

答案解析：主旨大意题。根据第一段 “Brazilian pet shop chain Petz has combined face-recognition technology and artificial intelligence to create a groundbreaking platform which allows dogs to buy their favorite products.” (巴西宠物连锁店 Petz 将人脸识别技术和人工智能相结合，创造了一个开创性的平台，让狗可以购买它们喜欢的产品。可知，文章介绍了一种能让狗自由选择喜欢的产品的先进技术。故选 D。

24、

### Passage Three

When Amanda Lemay heard the story about a baker and her husband who were traveling around the United States in a van (厢式货车), learning from expert bakers, she wanted to do something similar. So she got rid of most of her possessions and made an old ambulance with her dad into a lovely home on wheels.

Lemay' s ambulance is actually a former emergency response vehicle for the US Navy, built on a 2006 Ford E350 Cutaway, Renovations (改装) were done by her and her dad. Now the dark blue vehicle has a lot of built-in cabinets on all sides, offering a lot of storage space, while the rooftop has 400-watts of solar power panels and a small roof deck where Lemay practices Yoga. The inside is tastefully done to suit Lemay' s work and hobbies.

As Lemay mentions, not only did her father help, but also the rest of her family. Lemay' s mother helped sew the decorations on the removable cushions and her sister crafted the leather pulls. It was truly a family affair.

Her current nomadic (流浪式的) lifestyle fits well with her work doing audiobooks, voiceovers, and publishing work. In the end, this unexpected path has Lemay rethinking what it means to be truly sustainable, now that van life

has gotten her to become minutely aware of the water, electricity, and other daily resources that she uses. But all these day-to-day concerns are balanced with a greater sense of freedom.

“It’s almost mind-blowing, it feels like a completely different life because I’m doing the work online, and I can do things on my own schedule. Most of my days are mine--- so by living in the van, I can be where I want to be, and do the things I want to do, and spend time outside.”

1、Why is the story of a baker and her husband mentioned in paragraph 1?

- A. It shows a creative way of learning.
- B. It was spoken highly of by expert bakers.
- C. It’s an example of strong determination.
- D. It’s where Amanda Lemay got her inspiration.

正确答案是：D

答案解析：推理判断题。根据第一段中 “When Amanda Lemay heard the story about a baker and her husband who were traveling around the United States in a van (厢式货车), learning from expert bakers, she wanted to do something similar. (当 Amanda Lemay 听说一位面包师和她的丈夫开着面包车周游美国, 向专业面包师学习的故事时, 她也想做点类似的事情。可知, 提到面包师和他妻子的故事, 是因为这个故事启发了 Amanda Lemay 决定做类似的事情。故选 D 项。

2、Why was the renovation a family affair?

- A. All family members contributed to it.
- B. Its cost was shared by family members.
- C. It was made to suit the life of the family.
- D. The whole family gathered to celebrate it.

正确答案是：A

答案解析：细节理解题。根据第二段中 “Renovations (改装) were done by her and her dad. (改装是由她和她爸爸完成的。)和第三段 “As Lemay mentions, not only did her father help, but also the rest of her family. Lemay’s mother helped sew the decorations on the removable cushions, and her sister crafted the leather pulls. It was truly a family affair. (正如 Lemay 所提到的, 不仅她的父亲在帮忙, 她的家人也在帮忙。Lemay 的母亲帮忙缝制可拆卸靠垫上的装饰品, 她的姐姐制作皮革拉手。这确实是一件家庭大事。)” 可知, 所有家庭成员都对改装工作做出了贡献故选 A 项。

3、What has Lemay learned from her nomadic lifestyle?

- A. To value every minute of her life.
- B. To make the best of what she has.
- C. To keep a balance between work and life.
- D. To be aware of the real meaning of family.

正确答案是：B

答案解析：细节理解题, 根据第四段中 “In the end, this unexpected path has Lemay rethinking what it means to be truly sustainable, now that van life has gotten

her to become minutely aware of the water, electricity, and other daily resources that she uses. (最后, 这条意想不到的生活道路让 Lemay 重新思考了什么是真正地可持续发展, 现在面包车生活让她对她所使用的水、电和其他日常资源了如指掌。) ” 可知, Lemay 从她的流浪式生活中学到了充分利用她拥有的资源。故选 B 项。

4、What does Lemay like about living in a van?

- A. Reflecting on life.
- B. Forgetting all about work.
- C. Living at her own pace.
- D. Being free from day- to-day concerns.

正确答案是: C

答案解析: 细节理解题。根据最后一段中 “It’ s almost mind-blowing, it feels like a completely different life because I’ m doing the work online, and I can do things on my own schedule. Most of my days are mine-- so by living in the van, I can be where I want to be, and do the things I want to do, and spend time outside. (这川平是令人兴奋的, 这感觉可像一个需全不同的生活, 因为我在网上工作, 我可以做我自己的时间表。我的大部分时间都是我的一所以住在车里, 我可以去我想去的地方, 做我想做的事情, 花时间在外面。) ” 可知, Lemay 最喜欢在车里按自己的节奏的生活。故选 C 项。

25、

#### Passage Four

The governing body of emojis (表情符号) released a new group of the graphic images that convey human expressions and add other visual context to text communications.

Among them are a face holding back tears and hands making a heart shape. But big tech companies including Alphabet Inc.’ s Google, Microsoft Corp. and Facebook Inc. have also been updating their existing emojis, adding new visual polish, animation (动画制作), flexibility and sounds.

“We spent a lot of time thinking about how we can make what somebody is saying resonate (共鸣) more, and be emotionally more clear and more present for people, ” said Loredana Crisan, vice president of messaging experiences at Facebook’ s Messenger, which introduced 31 emojis with sounds in July.

Technology companies’ efforts to improve emojis come while opportunities for in-person communication remain limited as many people continue to work from home. That has increased the role of not only videoconferencing platforms such as Zoom but of emojis as well, according to observers.

“There’ s always been a visual component to our communication, ” said Paul Hunt, typeface designer and font developer at adobe Inc. which is a member of the Unicode Consortium, a non-profit corporation that serves as gatekeeper for the creation of emojis and other characters, “And when we’ re using only text. then things like tone of voice and gesture and facial expressions get lost. So using emojis as a communication tool can help to reintroduce some of that visual emotional content.”



Emojis still have many potential evolutions to experience, designers who work on them say. “That includes the ways that people find and use them,” said Jennifer Daniel, creative director of emoji at Google and chair of the Unicode emoji-development subcommittee. “It is not just about adding new emojis or changing new emojis,” Ms. Daniel said, “It is about the whole experience.”

1、How many ways of refreshing emojis are mentioned in Paragraph 2?

- A. Two.
- B. Three
- C. Four.
- D. Five.

正确答案是：C

答案解析：细节理解题。根据第二段的 “But big tech companies including Alphabet Inc.’ s Google, Microsoft Corp, and Facebook Inc, have also been updating their existing emojis, adding new visual polish, animation (动画制作), flexibility and sounds. (但 Alphabet Inc 的谷歌微软和 Facebook Inc. 等大型科技公司在更新现有的表情符号，增加了新的视觉效果、动画、灵活性和声音)” 可知，第二段提到了四种更新表情符号的方法——增加视觉效果、动画、灵活性、声音。故选 C。

2、What aspect is mentioned in Loredana Crisan’ s words?

- A. Challenges for using emojis.
- B. Purposes of updating emojis.
- C. The tendency for using emojis
- D. The characters of new emojis.

正确答案是：D

答案解析：细节理解题。根据第三段 Loredana Crisan 说的话 “We spent a lot of time thinking about how we can make what somebody is saying resonate more, and be emotionally more clear and more present for people (我们花了很多时间思考如何让别人说的话更能引起共鸣，在情感上更清晰，更具真实感)” 和 “which introduced 31 emojis with sounds in July. (该公司在 7 月份推出了 31 个带有声音的表情符号)” 可知，Loredana Crisan 所说的话是指她所在公司新推出的表情符号的特点——更能引起共鸣、在情感上更清晰、更具真实感。故选 D。

3、What is the advantage of using emojis over using only text?

- A. Adding visual components.
- B. Improving the relationship.
- C. Hiding true inner thoughts.
- D. Avoiding misunderstanding.

正确答案是：A

答案解析：细节理解题。根据倒数第二段的 “And when we’ re using only text, then things like tone of voice and gesture and facial expressions get lost. So using emojis as a communication tool can help to reintroduce some of that visual emotional content. (当我们只使用文本时，语调、手势和面部表情就会消失。因此，使用表情符号作为交流工具有助于重新引入一些视觉情感内容)” 可知，与只使用文本



相比，表情符号的优势是添加视觉元素。故选 A。

4、What do Ms. Daniel's words indicate about emojis?

- A. Emojis should be used more widely.
- B. New emojis are lacking in creativity.
- C. There's no need to add new emojis.
- D. The whole experience counts most.

正确答案是：D

答案解析：推理判断题。根据最后一段的 “It is not just about adding new emojis or changing new emojis,” Ms. Daniel said, “It is about the whole experience.” (“这不仅仅是添加或更改新表情符号，而是关乎整个体验。”丹尼尔说) 可知，Daniel 的话表明整体体验是最重要的。故选 D。

26、

### Passage Five

A flight attendant's kindness towards a passenger with Parkinson's disease is appreciated on the internet after a woman shared his story on social media.

Sharon Radcliffe was on a Delta Airlines flight from Detroit to Nashville last week when the flight attendant, Jeffrey Jones, discovered that an older woman in coach class struggled with the neurodegenerative disease. To Radcliffe's surprise, Jones immediately took the senior by the hand and brought her to an empty seat in first class, “For the ENTIRE flight, I could see him checking in on her, patting her back, helping her get up, walking her (holding hands) up and down the aisle and generally ‘mother hen-ing’ her,” Radcliffe wrote on Facebook.

When Radcliffe asked if he needed any help caring for the woman, Jones simply said, “I got this.” “He told me his grandmother had Parkinson's and that he was all good, but that he very much appreciated my offer for help,” said Radcliffe. “As I sat in my seat. I literally had tears in my eyes.” Radcliffe, who works at a hospital in Marquette, Michigan, praised Jones for his kindness before she left the plane. Then, she posted the photos of Jones on Facebook where they have been shared thousands of times.

As news agencies continue to pick up the story of Jones's sympathy, the flight attendant also turned to social media to express his thankfulness for the experience. “All of the positive comments, shares, feedback, etc. have been an amazing and humbling experience for me,” wrote Jones, “And thank you to Delta for showcasing my story, which happens to be one of thousands upon thousands of the good deeds and hearts we as flight attendants perform and share every day in and out of the air.”

1、How did Jones deal with the older woman?

- A. He followed Radcliffe's instructions.
- B. He took care of her skillfully and attentively.
- C. He turned to doctors on the flight for help.
- D. He provided her with professional treatment.

正确答案是：B

答案解析：细节理解。根据第二段中 “For the ENTIRE flight, I could see him checking in on her. patting her back. helping her get up, walking her (holding hands) up and down the aisle and generally ‘ mother hen-ing’ her,” Radcliffe wrote on Facebook. (Radcliffe 在脸书上写道：“整个飞行过程中，我都能看到他检查她的情况，拍她的背，扶她起来，牵着她的手在过道上来回走，差不多像妈妈一样照顾她。”) ”以及第三段中 “He told me his grandmother had Parkinson’ s and that he was all good, but that he very much appreciated my offer for help.” said Radcliffe. (雷德克里夫说：“他告诉我，他的祖母患有帕金森症，他一切都好，但他非常感谢我提出的帮助。”) ”可知，琼斯熟练而细心地照顾那位年长的妇女。故选 B。

2、What can we learn about Radcliffe from the story?

- A. She assisted Jones in the caring.
- B. Her grandmother was a Parkinson’ s sufferer.
- C. She has appreciable eyes for kindness.
- D. She contributed the story to the newspaper.

正确答案是：C

答案解析：细节理解题。根据第三段中 “Radcliffe, who works at a hospital in Marquette, Michigan, praised Jones for his kindness before she left the plane. Then, she posted the photos of Jones on Facebook where they have been shared thousands of times. (在密歇根州马凯特市一家医院工作的雷德克里夫在下飞机前称赞了琼斯的善良。然后，她在 Facebook 上发布了琼斯的照片，这些照片已经被分享了数千次)”可知，Radcliffe 有一双欣赏善良的眼睛。故选 C。

3、What was Jones’ s response to the comments on the internet?

- A. He was totally surprised.
- B. He believed he deserved it.
- C. He felt his life was disturbed.
- D. He thought he was somewhat overpraised.

正确答案是：A

答案解析：细节理解题。根据最后一段中 “All of the positive comments, shares, feedback, etc. have been an amazing and humbling experience for me,” wrote Jones. (琼斯写道：“所有积极的评论、分享、反馈等对我来说都是一种令人惊讶和谦卑的经历。”) ”可知，琼斯对网上的评论感到惊讶。故选 A。

4、Which of the following can be a suitable title for the text? A. A Post Is Widely Shared on Facebook

- B. Flight Attendant Takes the Senior to First Class
- C. Medical Treatment Is Performed in the Air
- D. Flight Attendant Gives a Hand to a Parkinson Senior

正确答案是：D

答案解析：主旨大意题。根据第一段 “A flight attendant’ s kindness towards a passenger with Parkinson’ s disease is appreciated on the internet after a woman shared his story on social media. (一名女性在社交媒体上分享了一名空乘人员对

一名患有帕金森症的乘客的故事后，他的善良在互联网上得到了赞赏)，” 结合文章讲述了事件的经过以及 Jones 对此的看法，可知，D 选项 “空乘人员帮助一位老年帕金森症患者” 最符合文章标题。故选 D。

### 日常对话

27、A: Do you have any plans for the holiday, Mike?

B: 56. \_\_\_\_ I am busy with my study. How about you?

A: 57. \_\_\_\_

B: To Sanya? Oh. the beach view is so beautiful.

A: It is indeed. I love the beach there.

B: 58. \_\_\_\_

A: For about half a month

B: That’ rsquo;s wonderful! 59. \_\_\_\_

A: Thank you. Let’ rsquo;s meet some time when I’ rsquo;m back.

B: 60. \_\_\_\_ Tell me about your trip then.

1、 56.

A. Not yet.

B. Let’ rsquo;s go.

C. Goodbye.

D. Have a nice trip.

E. That sounds great!

F. How long will you stay there?

G. I’ ll go to Sanya with my friends.

H. Nice to meet you!

正确答案是： A

答案解析：根据上文 “Do you have any plans for the holiday” 可知，在询问假期计划，根据空格后句 “I am busy with my study.” (我正忙于学习)可知，因为忙于学习 B 的答案应该是否定，故选 A 项。

2、 57.

A. Not yet.

B. Let’ s go.

C. Goodbye.

D. Have a nice trip.

E. That sounds great!

F. How long will you stay there?

G. I’ ll go to Sanya with my friends.

H. Nice to meet you!

正确答案是： G

答案解析：根据上文 “How about you?” 可知，B 又反问 A 的假期计划，根据下文 B 的确认 “To Sanya?” 可知，A 在回答中提到了去三亚的计划，故选 G 项。

3、 58.

A. Not yet.

B. Let’ s go.

- C. Goodbye.
- D. Have a nice trip.
- E. That sounds great!
- F. How long will you stay there?
- G. I' ll go to Sanya with my friends.
- H. Nice to meet you!

正确答案是：F

答案解析：根据下文 “For about half a month.” 可知。这里说的是大约半个月，是对于多长时间的答复，F 选项 “How long will you stay there?” (你在那里呆多长时间?)刚好符合语义逻辑，故选 F 项。

4、59.

- A. Not yet.
- B. Let' s go.
- C. Goodbye.
- D. Have a nice trip.
- E. That sounds great!
- F. How long will you stay there?
- G. I' ll go to Sanya with my friends.
- H. Nice to meet you!

正确答案是：D

答案解析：根据下文 “Thank you.” ，A 对 B 说了感谢可知，B 表达了对这次旅程的祝福语，故选 D 项。

5、60.

- A. Not yet.
- B. Let' s go.
- C. Goodbye.
- D. Have a nice trip.
- E. That sounds great!
- F. How long will you stay there?
- G. I' ll go to Sanya with my friends.
- H. Nice to meet yo

正确答案是：E

1、答案解析：根据上文 “Let' s meet some time when I' m back” 可知，对 B 发出了一个提议，B 的回答应该是对这个提议表达自己的意见，E 选项的 “That sounds great!” (那听起来很好)符合对话逻辑，故选 E 项。

28、你 (Li Yuan)，你校要举办一个英语特色活动，作为负责人，你给你曾经的外教 Jonathan 写一封 E-mail，请求他给你一些建议。内容包括：

1. 你举办这个活动的设想 (时间、地点、目的、一个活动形式，如:英语戏剧表演或英语图书分享会等)。
2. 对外教提一个有关活动设想的具体的问题。

Dear Jonathan,

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Sincerely yours,  
Li Yuan

参考答案:

Dear Jonathan,

I am writing to ask for your advice on organizing an activity featuring English.

I, as the student in charge, have made a plan that this activity will be held next month in our school library in the form of a drama competition. The aim of the competition is to arouse students' interest in learning English and literature. What's more, the drama they choose can be either English dramas or Chinese dramas, but all should be performed in English.

Mr. Jonathan, can you recommend any dramas that are suitable for the high school students in China to perform? I would appreciate it a lot if you could give me some suggestions. Looking forward to your reply.

Sincerely yours,  
Li Yuan