

第二章

语法与词汇

学习顺序:

1. 基本介绍

2. 语法

3. 词汇

4. 历年真题解析

试卷结构

考察内容	题号	题量	分值
语音	1~5	5	5
语法与词汇	6~20	15	15
完形填空	21~35	15	30
阅读理解	36~55	20	60
补全对话	56~60	5	15
短文写作	61	1	25
总计		61	150

第二部分：语法与词汇

共 15 个小题, 每小题 1 分, 共 15 分。每小题留有空白处, 要求考试从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案填入空白处, 使句子符合语法规则, 意思完整。

词汇

考生应掌握约 3800 个英语单词的基本用法和相应的常用词组。

语法

(一) 词法

01. 名词 02. 冠词 03. 代词 04. 数词 05. 形容词
06. 副词 07. 介词 08. 动词 09. 连词 10. 感叹词

语法

(二) 句法

1. 基本句型
2. 句子按用途分类
(1) 陈述句 (2) 疑问句 (3) 祈使句 (4) 感叹句
3. 句子按结构分类
(1) 简单句 (2) 并列句 (3) 复合句

语法

(三) 构词法

1. 派生法
2. 合成法
3. 转换法

2019 高频考点统计

考察内容	题号	题量
动词	6, 12, 15, 17, 19, 20	6
连词	7, 10, 18	3
形容词	9, 13, 14	3
介词	8, 16	2
副词	11	1

2018 高频考点统计

考察内容	题号	题量
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动词	7, 9, 10, 13, 17, 19, 20	7
介词	12, 15	2
代词	6	1
连词	8	1
固定搭配	11	1
形容词	14	1
名词	16	1
副词	18	1

2017 高频考点统计

考察内容	题号	题量
动词	9, 10, 15, 19, 20	5
连词	11, 13, 16	3
形容词	14, 18	2
冠词	6	1
代词	7	1
固定搭配	8	1
副词	12	1
名词	17	1

2016 高频考点统计

考察内容	题号	题量
动词	8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19	9
固定搭配	6, 20	2
连词	11, 18	2
形容词	7	1
副词	13	1

2015 高频考点统计

考察内容	题号	题量
动词	6, 7, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20	7
连词	8, 11, 19	3
介词	13, 17	2
冠词	9	1
形容词	10	1
名词	12	1

2014 高频考点统计

考察内容	题号	题量
动词	7, 8, 9, 10, 17, 18, 20	7
连词	6, 16	2
介词	12, 14	2
形容词	11	1
副词	13	1
名词	15	1
固定搭配	19	1

高频考点统计

考察内容	题量	考察内容	题量
动词	41	固定搭配	5
连词	14	名词	4
形容词	9	冠词	2
介词	8	代词	2
副词	5	总计	90

高频考点1 动词

2019Q6

There _____ no one to help me at this moment, I need to handle the work all by myself.

A. be B. being C. to be D. been

2019Q12

By the time you return in two years, your hometown will _____ a new look.

A. have taken on B. take on
C. have been taken on D. be taken on

2019Q15

If Peter had told his teacher about his difficulty in math homework, she _____ him before the exam.

A. helps B. will help
C. would have helped D. would help

2019Q17

The organizers of the conference have arranged hotel rooms for those students _____ from out of town.

A. to come B. come C. coming D. to have come

2019Q19

It was suggested that this hardworking girl _____ an example for other students.

A. be set B. will be set
C. could be set D. had been set

2019Q20

Since computers were introduced, they _____ to be useful tools for people weak in math.

A. had proved B. have proved
C. will prove D. are proving

2018Q7

— The boss wants to talk to you. He seems unhappy with your performance.

— Oh, I _____ be in trouble. I hope he won't fire me.

A. must B. can C. should D. would

2018Q9

I'll consider _____ Ms. Smith tonight, but I am not sure if I have the time.

A. to see B. seeing C. to have seen D. see

2018Q10

The train _____ to arrive at 11:30, but it was an hour late.

A. was supposed B. is supposed
C. supposes D. supposed

2018Q13

_____ a hotel, we looked for somewhere to have dinner.

A. Finding B. Having found
C. We finding D. We found

2018Q17

The employees _____ more enthusiastic about their work since their pay rose.

A. are B. have been C. were D. will be

2018Q19

The university regulations require that the students _____ at least 90% of the lectures.

A. attended B. to attend
C. would attend D. attend

2018Q20

In October 2007, the Chang'e-1 satellite was successfully _____ at Xichang.

A. launched B. presented
C. regulated D. engaged

2017Q9

Nowadays little knowledge _____ to be a dangerous thing.

A. seem B. seemed C. does seem D. do seem

2017Q10

If their marketing team succeeds, they _____ their profits by 20 percent.

A. will increase B. would be increasing
C. will have increased D. would have been increasing

2017Q15

Not until the game had begun _____ at the sports ground.

A. should he have arrived B. would he have arrived
C. did he arrive D. had he arrived

2017Q19

If they are willing to lend us the money we need, all our problems will be _____.

A. solved B. caused C. covered D. met

2017Q20

This article _____ more attention to the problem of cultural conflicts.

A. cares for B. allows for C. applies for D. calls for

2016Q8

If you _____ stayed at home, this would never have happened.

A. have B. had C. will have D. would have

2016Q9

—How much did this set of furniture cost?

—I forgot _____.

A. how much it costs B. how much did it cost
C. how much it cost D. how much does it cost

2016Q10

We had a long way to go so we decided to _____ early.

A. set on B. put on C. set off D. put off

2016Q12

One of the strongest hurricanes _____ was the Florida Keys Storm of 1935, during which 500 people were killed.

A. to record B. recorded
C. recording D. being recorded

2016Q14

When John left the office, Amy _____ at her desk.

- A. is still working B. has still worked
C. had still worked D. was still working

2016Q15

You should learn through failures. Why don't you _____ your plan or try a new approach?

- A. adjust B. repeat C. accept D. refuse

2016Q16

The carpet has so many stains on it that it needs _____.

- A. replace B. to replace
C. being replaced D. to be replaced

2016Q17

I sent him the package yesterday. He _____ it by now.

- A. might have received B. received
C. will receive D. receives

2016Q19

To make the fish _____ nice, she put in some sugar and wine vinegar.

- A. taste B. to taste C. tasted D. tasting

2015Q6

Only in my thirties _____ a purpose in life.

- A. did I find B. I did find C. I found D. found I

2015Q7

_____ his telephone number, she didn't know how to get in touch with him.

- A. Having forgotten B. To have forgotten
C. Forgetting D. To forget

2015Q14

The old man, together with his neighbors, _____ the performance when it began to rain.

- A. have enjoyed B. has enjoyed
C. was enjoying D. were enjoying

2015Q15

My teacher recommended that I _____ as careful as possible when I took an exam.

- A. will be B. be C. am D. were

2015Q16

Several novels by Mo Yan _____ into English so far.

- A. had been translated B. were translated
C. are translated D. have been translated

2015Q18

—I'm sorry about the misunderstanding.

—You _____ apologize; it wasn't your fault.

- A. needn't B. wouldn't C. couldn't D. mustn't

2015Q20

Jason made sharp comments on Mary's idea, but he didn't mean _____ her.

- A. to be hurt B. to hurt C. hurt D. hurting

2014Q7

Don't remind me of that awful day; I _____ such a fool of myself.

A. will make B. made C. am making D. make

2014Q8

The relationship between parents and their children _____ a strong influence on the character of the children.

A. to have B. have C. has D. having

2014Q9

Only by telling the truth _____ win the trust and support of your friends.

A. you did B. you can C. did you D. can you

2014Q10

If it had not rained yesterday, they _____ work on time.

A. would finish B. will finish
C. would have finished D. will have finished

2014Q17

He entered the office hurriedly, _____ the door open.

A. leave B. leaving C. to leave D. left

2014Q18

Smoking and drinking may _____ heart disease and cancer.

A. come from B. result from C. get to D. lead to

2014Q20

Sea levels are _____ to rise between 7 and 23 inches by the end of 21st century.

A. expected B. inspected
C. detected D. suspected

高频考点2 连词

2019Q7

Mary took a part-time job last summer, but her parents were unhappy about _____ she did.

A. these B. which C. that D. what

2019Q10

You'd better speak loudly at the meeting _____ everyone can hear you.

A. except that B. such that C. in that D. so that

2019Q18

The job applicant was worried about the interview _____ he was well prepared.

A. if B. because C. when D. though

2018Q8

_____ my daughter reaches the age of eighteen, she can apply for a driving license.

A. Unless B. Because C. Since D. Once

2017Q11

You'd better take these documents with you _____ you need them for the meeting.

A. unless B. in case C. until D. so that

2017Q13

_____ is known to the world, Mark Twain was a great American writer.

A. As B. Once C. That D. It

2017Q16

Moviegoers know that many special effects are created by computers. _____ they often don't know is that these scenes still require a lot of work.

A. That B. Whom C. What D. How

2016Q11

_____ it is not his responsibility to do that, he said he would help.

A. Although B. As C. Since D. Unless

2016Q18

Is this the factory _____ you visited the other day?

A. what B. where C. that D. when

2015Q8

These are the pictures of the hotel _____ we held our annual meetings.

A. where B. which C. that D. when

2015Q11

My secretary usually opens my post _____ it's marked "private".

A. for B. as C. unless D. if

2015Q19

Let's go to the airport a little earlier _____ we can choose better seats.

A. now that B. for that C. by that D. so that

2014Q6

These apple trees, _____ I planted three years ago, have not borne any fruit.

A. which B. that C. when D. what

2014Q16

I'd like to go with you; _____, my hands are full at the moment.

A. whenever B. however C. wherever D. whatever

高频考点3 形容词

2019Q9

I can hardly distinguish the two girls, since they look quite _____.

A. like B. unlike C. alike D. likely

2019Q13

Please make sure that your name is entered in the _____ space when you fill out this form.

A. vacant B. bare C. blank D. empty

2019Q14

Reading aloud every day can be one of the most _____ ways to improve your spoken English.

A. evident B. effective C. favorite D. favorable

2018Q14

Despite the sudden breakdown of the General Manager, _____ work is going on in the company.

A. usual B. routine C. normal D. regular

2017Q14

John complained to the bookseller that there were several pages _____ in the dictionary.

A. lacking B. losing C. missing D. dropping

2017Q18

When I am confronted with such questions, my mind goes _____, and I can hardly remember my own date of birth.

A. faint B. blank C. dark D. blind

2016Q7

After the busy day I've had, I need a _____ drink.

A. heavy B. sharp C. strong D. powerful

2015Q10

It is _____ that text messaging while driving is dangerous.

A. significant B. obvious

C. necessary D. sufficient

2014Q11

They are studying the Solar System's _____ planet, Saturn, and its moons.

A. second largest B. two largest

C. largest second D. largest two

高频考点 4 介词

2019Q8

I did not do well on the writing exam, for the topic to write on was unfamiliar _____ me.

A. to B. for C. with D. about

2019Q16

_____ all the difficulties, the researcher continued her research.

A. In case of B. In spite of

C. Because of D. Instead of

2018Q12

I feel very excited _____ the thought of joining my family in a week.

A. on B. for C. at D. in

2018Q15

At such a time of crisis, we must try to _____ all differences and stick together.

A. set apart B. set back C. set aside D. set down

2015Q13

Who should be responsible _____ the accident?

A. at B. of C. with D. for

2015Q17

The pianist didn't _____ until the last minute before the concert.

A. turn up B. turn out C. turn off D. turn on

2014Q12

My daughter is quite well now _____ a slight headache.

A. but for B. beside C. except for D. besides

2014Q14

He had to quit the job _____ his ill health.

A. because B. as C. because of D. as for

高频考点 5 副词

2019Q11

Peter would _____ stay at home watching TV than go shopping with his mom.

A. rather B. quite C. better D. still

2018Q18

Children don't understand initially what they are reciting, but _____ it will have an impact on their thinking.

A. casually B. especially C. regularly D. gradually

2017Q12

I haven't been to a pop festival before and Mike hasn't _____.

A. too B. as well C. neither D. either

2016Q13

Ms. Jolie is _____ beautiful and very talented, and in control of her own career.

A. basically B. remarkably C. perfectly D. actively

2014Q13

She is treated _____ better than I was.

A. many B. much C. more D. little

高频考点 6 固定搭配

2018Q11

Bob doesn't look his age. I think he's somewhere _____.

A. in forty B. in forties

C. in his forty D. in his forties

2017Q8

My father asked _____ to help with his work.

A. I and Tom B. Tom and me

C. me and Tom D. Tom and I

2016Q6

As a child I used to wash my parents' car to earn some _____ money.

A. paper B. easy C. private D. pocket

2016Q20

My daughter runs faster than _____ in her class. She runs the fastest.

A. a boy B. any boy C. some boys D. most boys

2014Q19

_____, the training will help you become better at what you do.

A. In the long run B. In the season

C. In the long range D. In the period

高频考点 7 名词

2018Q16

Many governments are now taking _____ to reduce smoking in public places.

A. steps B. sides C. effect D. change

2017Q17

The president is to give a formal _____ at the opening ceremony.

A. speech B. debate C. discussion D. argument

2015Q12

My aunt's business has been doing poorly, but she's hoping that her _____ will change.

A. emotion B. luck C. duty D. fame

2014Q15

She needs more friends of her own _____.

A. period B. year C. stage D. age

高频考点8 冠词

2017Q6

Jonathan and Joe left the house to go for _____ after supper.

A. walk B. the walk C. walks D. a walk

2015Q9

I wonder if there is _____ university in your hometown.

A. the B. / C. a D. an

高频考点9 代词

2018Q6

I asked two passers-by how to get to the new railway station, but _____ of them knew it.

A. none B. either C. neither D. both

2017Q7

He pointed at the new car and asked, " _____ is it? Have you ever seen it before?"

A. Why B. Where C. Who D. Whose