

介词

介词加名词构成介词短语，可以当形容词或副词使用。

[1] The world is in crisis.

[2] I pray for the world.

介副词

所谓介副词，就是一些看起来像介词，后面却不加宾语、直接拿来当副词使用的词。

[1] The screen is on.

[2] Sit down please.

短语动词

[1] The teacher sat on the chair.

[2] The teacher turned on the screen.

短语动词的种类

(1) 及物，不可拆

Don't worry. Our country will stand by us.

(2) 不及物

You are next. Please stand by.

(3) 及物，可拆

The government has called off the exam.

The government has called the exam off.

The government has called it off.

介词与普通名词抽象化

I never go to _____ hospital, but often go to _____ hospital to visit my aunt these days.

He seldom went by _____ bus, so she was surprised when seeing him on _____ bus.

介词短语的位置

at night

[1] I read articles.

[2] I read articles with amusing pictures.

[3] I read articles written by this author.