

副词

副词通常用来修饰动词、形容词或副词，但有几类副词也可以修饰名词。

修辞原则：

- (1) 修饰语和它所修饰的对象应尽量接近。
- (2) 修饰语应避免有两个以上可能修饰的对象。

修饰动词专用的副词

(1) 表示方法状态的副词，用于修饰动作“是怎么做的”，所以是修饰动词专用的修饰语。

[1] I waited for my wife. [patiently]

[2] He stayed single. [reluctantly]

[3] He greeted the girl. [warmly]

He greeted the girl standing by the bar.

[4] He asked the girl a question. [politely]

[5] The girl considered herself an attractive woman. [proudly]

修饰动词专用的副词

(2) 表示频率的副词，有 always, frequently, usually, often, seldom, hardly, never 等，用于修饰动作发生的频率，是修饰动词专用的副词。

[1] I get up very early. [usually]

[2] I have seen this teacher before. [never]

修饰四大词性的副词

(1) 强调范围的副词，用于将叙述范围缩小到明确的焦点上，排除其他可能性，也可以说是“聚焦”的功能。

[1] I watched the video yesterday. [only]

修饰四大词性的副词

(2) 加强语气的副词，和强调范围的副词一样，也是修饰的对象不拘，四大词性都可以使用，所以它的位置也没有任何弹性，只能放在修饰对象的前面。

[1] The teacher is absolutely a genius!

[2] I badly need to take this course.

[3] The course is extremely useful.

[4] My English improves amazingly fast.

修饰四大词性的副词

(3) 程度副词，又是一种修饰对象不拘、四大词性都可以使用的副词。所以，它的位置同样没有弹性，只能放在修饰对象的前面。

[1] I barely need to take this course.

[2] The course is fairly useful.

[3] My English improves rather fast.

连接句子的副词

连接句子的副词的意思和并列连词(and, or, but)类似，但是缺乏并列连词的语法功能。也就是说，虽然连接句子的副词可以用来表示前后两个从句之间的逻辑关系，但是不能用它来连

接两个从句，因为它没有连词的功能。若要用连接句子的副词连接两个从句，必须加上适当的标点符号，例如用分号把两个从句分开，或者用句号断开变成两句话。

连接句子的副词

- [1] I know this teacher; besides, the course is extremely useful. (and)
- [2] Consequently, I badly need to take this course. (so)
- [3] He is short; however, he plays basketball well. (but)

分离副词

这类副词原本属于另一个从句，是该从句中的一个方法状态副词。

- [1] Theoretically, the course should be useful.
- [2] Theoretically speaking, the course should be useful.
- [3] If we are speaking theoretically, the course should be useful.

介副词

所谓介副词，就是一些看起来像介词，后面却不加宾语、直接拿来当副词使用的词。

- [1] The screen is on.
- [2] Sit down please.
- [3] Turn on the screen please.

时间副词与地点副词

- [1] The football game tomorrow is going to be exciting.
- [2] All the people here are my students.
- [3] I had lunch there yesterday.
- [4] The football game is tomorrow.
- [5] The detective is here. Something's up.