

## 英语基础-语法-基本句型

### 本节课适合的人群

1. 从初中起语法就不好
2. 做语法题全凭“语感”
3. 不会用英语造句

### 通过本节课，你可以

1. 掌握连系动词
2. 掌握表语和宾语补足语
3. 造出正确的英语简单句

学习本节课前，请思考英文和中文的语序一样吗？

### 五种简单句的基本句型

1. 主语+谓语
2. 主语+谓语+宾语
3. 主语+连系动词+表语
4. 主语+谓语+间接宾语+直接宾语
5. 主语+谓语+宾语+宾语补足语

#### “主+谓”和“主+谓+宾”

1. My father works hard.
2. My father likes football.

#### “主+系+表”

1. My father is a teacher.
2. My father is humorous.

### 不必翻译的动词：be 动词

1. My father is humorous.
2. My wife is gorgeous.
3. The water is hot.

### 连系动词有哪些？

1. 表示特征或状态

| 连系动词   | 例句                                |
|--------|-----------------------------------|
| be     | My father is humorous.            |
| feel   | The metal felt smooth and cold.   |
| look   | You look tired.                   |
| sound  | That sounds a good idea.          |
| taste  | The drug tastes bitter.           |
| smell  | The cream smells funny.           |
| seem   | She seems nice.                   |
| appear | His explanation appears unlikely. |

2. 表示状态转变

| 连系动词   | 例句                                        |
|--------|-------------------------------------------|
| become | My father became a teacher ten years ago. |
| turn   | My father's hair is turning grey.         |

3. 表示状态保持

| 连系动词   | 例句                   |
|--------|----------------------|
| prove  | English proved easy. |
| remain | We remained friends. |

### 可以做表语的词有哪些？

1. My father is a teacher.
2. My father is humorous.
3. The first lesson is tonight.
4. My father is here.
5. The screen is on.

### 王者荣耀小课堂



1. To be or not to be, that is the question.
2. I think; therefore I am.

#### “主+谓+宾+宾补”

1. The college training made my father a teacher.
2. I consider my father humorous.
3. My father set the first lesson tonight.
4. I find my father here.
5. My father turned the screen on.

#### “主+谓+间宾+直宾”

1. Zhi Zunbao gave Zi Xia a hug.
2. Zhi Zunbao called Sun Wukong a dog.

### 重难点总结

英语五种简单句的基本句型本质上的区别是什么？

可以做表语/宾补的词有哪些？

如何判断有表语/宾补的句型？

### 课后练习

1. I find Mr. Li' s course interesting.
2. I find Mr. Li' s interesting course.